8EE4-11: HVDC TRANSMISSION SYSTEM

Credit: 3 **Max. Marks: 150(IA:30, ETE:120)**
3L+0T+0P **End Term Exam: 3 Hours**

SN	CONTENTS	Hours
1	**Introduction:** Objective, scope and outcome of the course.	01
2	**dc Transmission Technology:** Comparison of AC and dc Transmission (Economics, Technical Performance and Reliability). Application of DC Transmission. Types of HVdc Systems. Components of a HVdc system. Line Commutated Converter and Voltage Source Converter based systems.	04
3	**Analysis of Line Commutated and Voltage Source Converters:** Line Commutated Converters (LCCs): Six pulse converter, Analysis neglecting commutation overlap, harmonics, Twelve Pulse Converters. Inverter Operation. Effect of Commutation Overlap. Expressions for average dc voltage, AC current and reactive power absorbed by the converters. Effect of Commutation Failure, Misfire and Current Extinction in LCC links. Voltage Source Converters (VSCs): Two and Three-level VSCs. PWM schemes: Selective Harmonic Elimination, Sinusoidal Pulse Width Modulation. Analysis of a six pulse converter. Equations in the rotating frame. Real and Reactive power control using a VSC.	10
4	**Control of HVdc Converters:** Principles of Link Control in a LCCHVdc system. Control Hierarchy, Firing Angle Controls – Phase-Locked Loop, Current and Extinction Angle Control, Starting and Stopping of a Link. Higher level Controllers Power control, Frequency Control, Stability Controllers. Reactive Power Control. Principles of Link Control in a VSC HVdc system: Power flow and dc Voltage Control. Reactive Power Control/AC voltage regulation	10
5	**Components of HVdc systems:** Smoothing Reactors, Reactive Power Sources and Filters in LCC HVdc systems DC line: Corona Effects. Insulators, Transient Over-voltages. dc line faults in LCC systems. dc line faults in VSC systems. dc breakers. Monopolar Operation. Ground Electrodes	08
6	**Stability Enhancement using HVdc Control:** Basic Concepts: Power System Angular, Voltage and Frequency Stability. Power Modulation: basic principles – synchronous and asynchronous links. Voltage Stability Problem in AC/dc systems.	04
7	**MTdc Links:** Multi-Terminal and Multi-Infeed Systems. Series and Parallel MTdc systems using LCCs. MTdc systems using VSCs. Modern Trends in HVdcTechnology. Introduction to Modular Multi-level Converters	04
	TOTAL	

Text/Reference Books	
1	K. R. Padiyar, "HVDC Power Transmission Systems", New Age International Publishers, 2011.
2	J. Arrillaga, "High Voltage Direct Current Transmission", Peter Peregrinus Ltd., 1983.
3	E. W. Kimbark, "Direct Current Transmission", Vol.1, Wiley-Interscience, 1971.

8EE4-12: Line-Commutated and Active PWM Rectifiers

Credit: 3 **Max. Marks: 150(IA:30, ETE:120)**
3L+0T+0P **End Term Exam: 3 Hours**

SN	CONTENTS	Hours
1	**Introduction:** Objective, scope and outcome of the course.	01
2	**Diode rectifiers with passive filtering** Half-wave diode rectifier with RL and RC loads; 1-phase full-wave diode rectifier with L, C and LC filter; 3-phase diode rectifier with L, C and LC filter; continuous and discontinuous conduction, input current waveshape, effect of source inductance; commutation overlap.	06
3	**Thyristor rectifiers with passive filtering** Half-wave thyristor rectifier with RL and RC loads; 1-phase thyristor rectifier with L and LC filter; 3-phase thyristor rectifier with L and LC filter; continuous and discontinuous conduction, input current waveshape.	06
4	**Multi-Pulse converter** Review of transformer phase shifting, generation of 6-phase ac voltage from 3-phase ac, 6- pulse converter and 12-pulse converters with inductive loads, steady state analysis, commutation overlap, notches during commutation.	06
5	**Single-phase ac-dc single-switch boost converter** Review of dc-dc boost converter, power circuit of single-switch ac-dc converter, steady state analysis, unity power factor operation, closed-loop control structure.	06
6	**Ac-dc bidirectional boost converter** Review of 1-phase inverter and 3-phase inverter, power circuits of 1-phase and 3-phase ac-dc boost converter, steady state analysis, operation at leading, lagging and unity power factors. Rectification and regenerating modes. Phasor diagrams, closed-loop control structure.	06
7	Isolated single-phase ac-dc flyback converter Dc-dc flyback converter, output voltage as a function of duty ratio and transformer turns ratio. Power circuit of ac-dc flyback converter, steady state analysis, unity power factor operation, closed loop control structure.	10
	TOTAL	

Text/Reference Books	
1	G. De, "Principles of Thyristorised Converters", Oxford & IBH Publishing Co, 1988.
2	J.G. Kassakian, M. F. Schlecht and G. C. Verghese, "Principles of Power Electronics", AddisonWesley, 1991.
3	L. Umanand, "Power Electronics: Essentials and Applications", Wiley India, 2009.
4	N. Mohan and T. M. Undeland, "Power Electronics: Converters, Applications and Design", John Wiley & Sons, 2007.
5	R. W. Erickson and D. Maksimovic, "Fundamentals of Power Electronics", Springer Science & Business Media, 2001.

8EE4-13: ADVANCED ELECTRIC DRIVES

Credit: 2 **Max. Marks: 100(IA:20, ETE:80)**
2L+0T+0P **End Term Exam: 2 Hours**

SN	CONTENTS	Hours
1	**Introduction:** Objective, scope and outcome of the course.	01
2	**Power Converters for AC drives:** PWM control of inverter, selected harmonic elimination, space vector modulation, current control of VSI, three level inverter, Different topologies, SVM for 3 level inverter, Diode rectifier with boost chopper, PWM converter as line side rectifier, current fed inverters with self-commutated devices. Control of CSI, H bridge as a 4-Q drive.	06
3	**Induction motor drives:** Different transformations and reference frame theory, modeling of induction machines, voltage fed inverter control-v/f control, vector control, direct torque and flux control(DTC).	06
4	**Synchronous motor drives:** Modeling of synchronous machines, open loop v/f control, vector control, direct torque control, CSI fed synchronous motor drives.	04
5	**Permanent magnet motor drives:** Introduction to various PM motors, BLDC and PMSM drive configuration, comparison, block diagrams, Speed and torque control in BLDC and PMSM	04
6	**Switched reluctance motor drives:** Evolution of switched reluctance motors, various topologies for SRM drives, comparison. Closed loop speed and torque control of SRM.	03
7	**DSP based motion control:** Use of DSPs in motion control, various DSPs available, realization of some basic blocks in DSP for implementation of DSP based motion control	04
	TOTAL	

Text/Reference Books	
1	B. K. Bose, "Modern Power Electronics and AC Drives", Pearson Education, Asia, 2003.
2	P. C. Krause, O. Wasynczuk and S. D. Sudhoff, "Analysis of Electric Machinery and Drive Systems", John Wiley & Sons, 2013.
3	H. A. Taliyat and S. G. Campbell, "DSP based Electromechanical Motion Control", CRC press, 2003.
4	R. Krishnan, "Permanent Magnet Synchronous and Brushless DC motor Drives", CRC Press, 2009.

8EE4-21 Energy Systems Lab

Credit: 2 **Max. Marks: 100(IA:60, ETE:40)**
0L+0T+3P **End Term Exam: 3 Hours**

SN	Contents
1	V-I characteristics of solar panels at various levels of insolation.
2	Experiment of solar Charge controller, PWM, MPPT with boost converter and algorithms.
3	Experiment on Shadowing effect and diode based solution in1kWpSolar PV System.
4	Study of wind turbine generators with DC generators, DFIG, PMSG etc.
5	Performance Study of Solar Flat Plate Thermal Collector Operation with Variation in Mass Flow Rate and Level of Radiation.
6	Characterization of Various PV Modules Using large area Sun Simulator.
7	Study of micro-hydel pumped storage system.
8	Experiment on Fuel Cell and its operation.
9	Study of 100 kW or higher solar PV plant.
10	Study different components of Micro Grid.
11	To design and simulate hybrid wind-solar power generation system using simulation software.
12	Experiment on Performance Assessment of Hybrid (Solar-Wind- Battery) Power System.
13	Simulation study on Intelligent Controllers for on-grid and off-grid Hybrid Power Systems.